

material & labour prices

<i>Material</i>	<i>Unit</i>
1 Cement; ordinary Portland	tonne
2 Granite; coarse aggregate; 20mm	tonne
3 Sand; for concreting	m ³
4 Concrete; ready-mixed; Grade 30	m ³
5 Reinforcement; mild steel; 16 - 32mm dia	tonne
6 Reinforcement; high tensile; 16 - 32mm dia	tonne
7 Structural steel	tonne
8 Bricks; common	pc
9 Timber; hardwood; Chengal	ton
10 Plywood; 12mm thick; 2400 x 1200mm	pc
<i>Labour</i> <i>(Daily wage rates of construction workers)</i>	<i>Unit</i>
1 General Labourer	D _{AY}
2 Concretor	D _{AY}
3 Steel Bar Bender and Fixer	D _{AY}
4 Brick / Block Layer	D _{AY}
5 Carpenter / Joiner	D _{AY}
6 Plasterer / Pavior	D _{AY}
7 Plumber	D _{AY}
8 Electrician	D _{AY}
9 Painter	D _{AY}
10 Welder	D _{AY}

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<i>Shanghai</i>	<i>Beijing</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>
RMB	RMB	HK\$
340	350	496
65	60	39
80	75	54
350	370	635
3,750	3,800	4,775
3,750	3,800	4,766
6,500	6,500	4,896
0.45	0.45	1
3,300	3,500	3,366
155	150	2,116

<i>Shanghai</i>	<i>Beijing</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>
RMB	RMB	HK\$
85	80	549
85	80	895
100	100	1,049
90	90	731
110	110	905
90	90	770
100	110	751
105	110	674
90	80	683
100	110	943

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India(Tier I Cities)	India(Tier II Cities)	Malaysia
INR	INR	RM
4,200	4,200	280
650	650	33
1,050	1,050	40
4,300	4,300	195
37,000	37,000	2,167
39,000	39,000	2,100
46,000	46,000	4,500
3.50	3.50	0.35
N/A	N/A	5,500
1,750	1,750	57
India(Tier I Cities)	India(Tier II Cities)	Malaysia
INR	INR	RM
250	225	60
300	275	85
300	275	85
275	250	85
350	350	85
350	350	95
275	275	90
300	300	90
275	250	85
350	350	85

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<i>UAE</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Vietnam</i>
AED	S\$	BAHT	VND('000)
420	100	2,400	1,290
30	25	290	385
20	30	350	250
400	90	1,900	1,030
1,900	900	23,000	13,000
1,900	950	23,000	13,000
2,800	1,200	40,000	25,000
1.70	0.25	N/A	0.84
4,200	3,500	N/A	N/A
60	25	500	370

<i>UAE</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Vietnam</i>
AED	S\$	BAHT	VND('000)
170	88	220	140
200	88	240	170
280	88	240	170
180	96	240	185
260	104	260	200
200	104	250	200
180	104	240	200
230	112	260	220
180	88	240	220
200	112	280	220