

material & labour prices

<i>Material</i>	<i>Unit</i>
1 Cement; ordinary Portland	tonne
2 Granite; coarse aggregate; 20mm	tonne
3 Sand; for concreting	m ³
4 Concrete; ready-mixed; Grade 30	m ³
5 Reinforcement; mild steel; 16 - 32mm dia	tonne
6 Reinforcement; high tensile; 16 - 32mm dia	tonne
7 Structural steel	tonne
8 Bricks; common	pc
9 Timber; hardwood; Chengal	ton
10 Plywood; 12mm thick; 2400 x 1200mm	pc

<i>Labour</i> <i>(Daily wage rates of construction workers)</i>	<i>Unit</i>
1 General Labourer	D _{AY}
2 Concretor	D _{AY}
3 Steel Bar Bender and Fixer	D _{AY}
4 Brick / Block Layer	D _{AY}
5 Carpenter / Joiner	D _{AY}
6 Plasterer / Pavior	D _{AY}
7 Plumber	D _{AY}
8 Electrician	D _{AY}
9 Painter	D _{AY}
10 Welder	D _{AY}

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<i>Shanghai</i>	<i>Beijing</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>
RMB	RMB	HK\$
327	320	571
56	50	44
76	50	62
348	350	731
3,832	4,050	5,496
3,942	4,065	5,486
3,952	4,250	5,636
0.56	0.45	1
3,218	3,300	3,875
158	150	2,436

<i>Shanghai</i>	<i>Beijing</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>
RMB	RMB	HK\$
85	70	631
90	75	1,030
95	78	1,207
96	85	841
108	100	1,041
90	85	886
92	90	864
96	100	775
90	80	786
95	100	1,085

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<i>India(Tier I Cities)</i>	<i>India(Tier II Cities)</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Maldives</i>
INR	INR	RM	USD
5,100	5,100	280	146
500	500	37	72
1,050	1,050	46	60
4,150	4,150	195	N/A
40,000	40,000	2,058	620
42,000	42,000	1,958	620
54,000	54,000	4,500	N/A
4	4	0.35	N/A
N/A	N/A	5,500	N/A
1,750	1,750	57	N/A

<i>India(Tier I Cities)</i>	<i>India(Tier II Cities)</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Maldives</i>
INR	INR	RM	USD
250	225	60	N/A
300	275	85	N/A
300	275	85	N/A
275	250	85	N/A
350	350	85	N/A
350	350	95	N/A
275	275	90	N/A
300	300	90	N/A
275	250	85	N/A
350	350	85	N/A

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<i>UAE</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Vietnam</i>
AED	S\$	BAHT	VND('000)
460	123	2,400	1,370
32	25	270	310
27	34	400	250
430	120	2,000	1,100
2,000	1,000	23,000	11,500
2,000	1,050	23,000	11,700
3,000	1,300	35,000	17,000
1.90	0.25	N/A	1.40
4,500	3,500	N/A	N/A
70	25	500	175

<i>UAE</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Vietnam</i>
AED	S\$	BAHT	VND('000)
180	65	220	50
220	85	240	120
300	85	240	120
200	95	240	120
280	100	260	120
220	100	250	120
200	110	240	120
250	120	260	120
200	85	240	120
220	120	280	138